# MOVING ENTITLEMENTS FORWARD DURING THE PANDEMIC

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NCGS SESSION LAW 2020-3: AN ACT TO PROVIDE AID TO NORTH CAROLINIANS IN RESPONSE TO THE CORONAVIRUS DISEASE 2019 (COVID-19) CRISIS



## SCOPE

- "Remote Meetings": An official meeting, or any part thereof, with between one and all of the members of the public body participating by simultaneous communication.
- Applies only a declaration or state of emergency by the General Assembly or the Governor
- Local declarations do not trigger these rules.

## NOTICE

- Must meet all standard notice requirements, but no physical location need be specified.
- A public means of accessing the meeting must be specified and may be online using simultaneous communication or by conference call. No video is required.
- ALL electronic communications between members of a public body during the meeting are public records. Includes: texts, instant messages.

#### **ATTENDANCE AND QUORUM**

- If a member of a public body is not visible during the remote meeting, he or she must identify him/herself:
  When roll is taken or meeting commenced
  Prior to participating, making motions, debating
  Prior to voting
- A member is counted as present for quorum purposes only while simultaneous communication is maintained.



- ALL votes must be by roll call.
- For a public hearing, the public must be able to submit comments for 24 hours after the meeting.

## **QUASI-JUDICIAL HEARINGS**

- Remote meetings are authorized.
- Three nebulous standards:
  - The right of an individual to a hearing and decision occurs during the emergency.
  - Every person with standing to participate has been given notice and consents to the remote hearing.
  - All due process rights of the parties affected are protected.

## RALEIGH NEIGHBORHOOD MEETINGS

- Held by private parties
- Mailing includes more detailed information
- Additional electronic documentation to staff
  - Photographs of mailing envelopes
  - Attestation of mailing
- Must use videoconferencing system that permits participation by phone
- Must allow additional meeting time (2 hours)